

# ODES: a high level interface to ODE and DAE solvers

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## Software

- [Review](#) ↗
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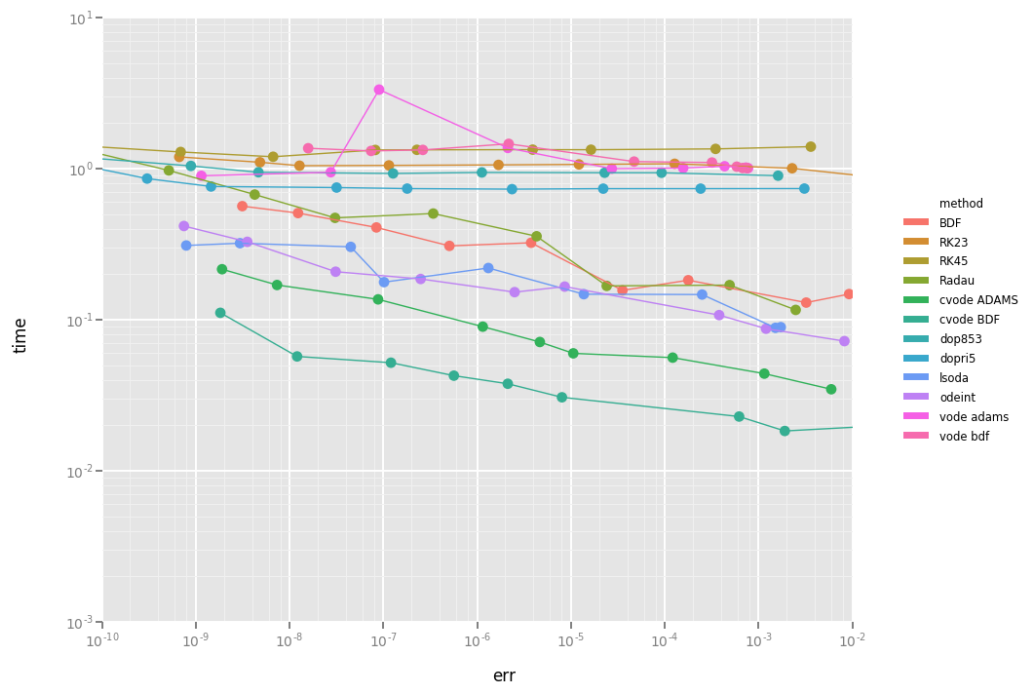
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## Summary

ODES is a scikit offering extra ODE/DAE solvers, as an extension to what is available in SciPy (Jones et al. 2001), with a high level interface.

ODES offers a high level object oriented API to Differential Equation solving in Python. The backbone of ODES is the [SUNDIALS package](#) (Hindmarsh et al. 2005), which offers ODE and DAE solvers with root finding, preconditioning, error control and more. ODES can be used in Python 2.7 or 3.3-3.6, while for speed purposes the integrator can be a Cython function instead of a pure Python function. Comparison between different methods for a test problem is given in following graph:



You can generate above graph via the [Performance notebook](#).

As ODES is a Python package, much thought has been given on ease of use. On one hand, novices can use the *odeint* convenience function, see example use in [simple.py](#). On the other hand, an object oriented interface is available via the *ode* and *dae* objects. See the [Documentation](#) for details.

For users new to solving ODEs, we recommend reading through Hairer, Norsett, and Wanner (1993), which contains useful advice to find successful solutions.

## References

Hairer, E, S.P. Norsett, and G. Wanner. 1993. *Solving Ordinary Differential Equations I. Nonstiff Problems*. Springer Series in Computational Mathematics. Springer-Verlag.

Hindmarsh, Alan C, Peter N Brown, Keith E Grant, Steven L Lee, Radu Serban, Dan E Shumaker, and Carol S Woodward. 2005. “SUNDIALS: Suite of Nonlinear and Differential/Algebraic Equation Solvers.” *ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software (TOMS)* 31 (3). ACM:363–96. <https://doi.org/10.1145/1089014.1089020>.

Jones, Eric, Travis Oliphant, Pearu Peterson, and others. 2001. “SciPy: Open Source Scientific Tools for Python.” <http://www.scipy.org/>.